

## Neanderthal Time Line

1830 – Engis, Belgium (child’s skull)

1844 – Robert Chambers (1802–1871), *Vestiges of the Natural History* (1844)

1848 – Gibraltar (woman’s skull)

1849 – Richard Owen (1804–1892), *On the Nature of Limbs*

1857 – remains found in Neander valley near Düsseldorf

1858 – Hermann Schaaffhausen, Professor of Anatomy at University of Bonn

1864 – F. Mayer, Professor of Anatomy at Bonn University

– Thomas Huxley (1829–1895), *Man’s Place in Nature* (1863)

– George Busk (1807–1886)

– William King, Professor of Geology at Queen’s College, Galway

1872 – Rudolf Virchow (1821–1902), founder and president of Germany’s Institute of Anthropology

1886–1887 – two complete skeletons found in a cave near Spy, Belgium

1908 – skeleton found in Chapelle-aux-Saints, France

1909 – several more skeletons found in La Ferrassie, France

1911 – several more skeletons found in La Quina, France

1909–1911 – Marcellin Boule (1861–1942), Director of Human Paleontology, French National Museum of Natural History

1911 – Grafton Elliot Smith (1871–1937), Professor of Anatomy at University of London

1957 – A. J. E. Cave and W. L. Straus, “Pathology and Posture of Neanderthal Man”

1983 – discovery of Neanderthal hyoid bone

## Neanderthals in Fiction

J. H. Rosny, *La guerre du feu* (1911)

H. G. Wells, “The Grisly Folk” (1921)

William Golding, *The Inheritors* (1955)

Isaac Asimov, “The Ugly Little Boy” (1958)

Jean Auel, *The Clan of the Cave Bear* (1980)